



ADMINISTRATION FOR
CHILDREN & FAMILIES
Office of Trafficking in Persons



Addressing Human Trafficking in Native Communities: A Youth Awareness Approach – January 24, 2018

Presented by:
Michelle Sauve, Intergovernmental Affairs Specialist (ANA)
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Webinar Information

- This webinar is being recorded. It will be available in about 2 weeks at <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ana/resource-library>
- There will be a Q&A period at the end of the webinar
- Handouts can be found on the Control Panel on the right hand side of your screen.
 - Expand the **Control Panel** by clicking the arrow at the top of the Grab Tab.
 - Go to the **Handout** section to download the .pdf.



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Webinar Host



Eastern Region
Training & Technical Assistance Center
A Resource of the Administration for Native Americans



Candi Carmi
Technical Assistance Specialist

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Our Speakers



Michelle Sauve, Intergovernmental Affairs Specialist (ANA)



Elizabeth Pfenning, Program Specialist (OTIP)

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Webinar Objectives

- Human Trafficking 101
- Overview of Native Youth Toolkit
- Overarching Guidance for Anti-Trafficking Outreach Campaigns
- Overview of Available Resources
- Q&A

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Primary Goals of the Administration for Native Americans


- Established in 1974 through the [Native American Programs Act \(NAPA\)](#), the **Administration for Native Americans (ANA)** serves all Native Americans.
- ANA promotes self-sufficiency for Native Americans by providing **discretionary grant funding** for community based projects, and **training and technical assistance** to eligible tribes and native organizations.
- **Deputy Asst Secretary/ANA Commissioner** serves as the visible and effective advocate on behalf of Native Americans within the federal government.



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Primary Goals of the Office on Trafficking in Persons

- Establish a **cohesive national human trafficking victim service delivery system** through [a network of grantees](#) that will serve victims of all forms of human trafficking, be guided by core standards of care, and leverage partnerships
- Develop a culture of **data-informed** anti-trafficking programming and policy-making
- Integrate anti-trafficking efforts into existing and new HHS **prevention strategies**, including creating targeted awareness and public health messaging to populations at highest risk for human trafficking



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Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000

ACTION	MEANS**	PURPOSE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recruiting Harboring Transporting Providing Obtaining Patronizing, soliciting, and advertising* <p><small>*Sex trafficking only</small></p>	<p>BY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Force Fraud Coercion <p><small>** Minors induced into commercial sex are victims of human trafficking—regardless of force, fraud, or coercion.</small></p>	<p>FOR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Commercial sexual exploitation Forced labor

Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA), Pub. L. No.106-386, 8 U.S.C. §1101, §7101, 114 STAT 1464 (2000)

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Types of Trafficking



Sex Trafficking



Labor Trafficking

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Force, Fraud, and Coercion



Force—Physical assault, sexual assault, physical confinement, isolation



Fraud—False promises about work and living conditions, use of fraudulent travel documents, fraudulent employment offers, withholding wages




Coercion—Threats of serious harm or psychological manipulation such as holding someone at gunpoint, threatening the life and safety of a person or their family and friends, withholding legal documents, debt bondage

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Vulnerable Populations

- History of abuse and neglect
- Runaway and homeless youth
- Victims of domestic violence
- Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning (LGBTQ) individuals
- Foreign nationals
- Racial and ethnic minorities
- Individuals with disabilities
- Low socioeconomic status
- History of substance use
- Communities exposed to intergenerational trauma



Source: SOAR to Health and Wellness Training (2016)

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AI/AN Trends (Dec 2007-Dec 2017)

Type of Trafficking

Sex: 118
Labor: 12
Sex and Labor: 7
Other/Not Specific: 7

Sex Trafficking

Residence-Based Commercial Sex
Internet-Based Commercial Sex
Hotel/Motel-Based
Escort/Delivery Services

Labor Trafficking

Domestic Work
Traveling Sales Crews
Illicit Activities
Health Care

Source: National Human Trafficking Hotline (NHTH), December 2007-December 2017

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AI/AN Trends (Dec 2007-Dec 2017)

Number of Trafficking Victims by Age

Adults: 84

Minors: 63

Gender of Trafficking Victim

Female: 127

Male: 20

Transgender: 2

Gender Non-Conforming: 1

These statistics are based on 143 reported cases of potential trafficking and are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and callers do not always provide demographic information.

Source: National Human Trafficking Hotline (NHTH), December 2007-December 2017

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Native Youth Toolkit on Human Trafficking

- Target Audience: Native youth
- Purpose: To raise awareness and prevent trafficking
- Process: Inclusive of youth and tribal organization partners



Source: [Native Youth Toolkit on Human Trafficking](#) (November 2017)

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Native Youth Toolkit on Human Trafficking



Educate

Equip

Empower

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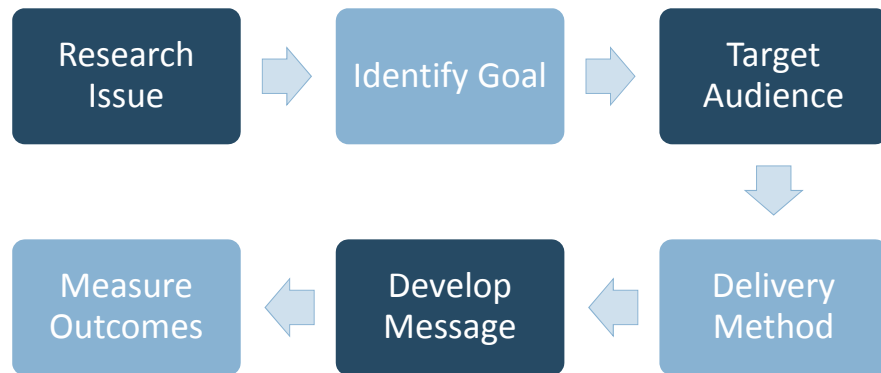
What are Outreach Campaigns?

- Outreach campaigns may involve either direct or public outreach in order to reach at-risk populations and/or affect community understanding and behavior
 - **Direct outreach** is an activity in which outreach workers give information directly to potential victims
 - A **public outreach campaign** is a targeted media message used to educate the public about a social issue or area of concern
- Examples: Billboards, Posters, TV/Radio/Newspaper Ads, Leaflets, Social Media, Public Action

Text Source: "Human Trafficking Outreach Public Outreach Campaigns" by the National Human Trafficking Hotline, (December 2014)

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Planning Process



Text Source: "Human Trafficking Outreach Public Outreach Campaigns" by the National Human Trafficking Hotline, (December 2014)

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Avoid Inappropriate Imagery

- Problematic images
 - Rely on inaccurate metaphors
 - Are dehumanizing or objectifying
 - Are vague or unclear
 - Display physical abuse
 - Are re-traumatizing to audience members who may be victims of crime
 - Reinforces myths and misconceptions
 - Sensationalizes the issue for "shock and awe" value
 - Do not comply with stock photo terms of use



Source: Rescue & Restore Campaign Materials (2008)

Text Source: "Human Trafficking Outreach Public Outreach Campaigns" by the National Human Trafficking Hotline, (December 2014)

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Use Empowering Imagery and Messaging



Source: Administration for Native Americans (2016)

When I was in the life, I thought I was alone.

Then I found help from other people like me.

- Crystal, Out of The Life since 2013

I got out. U can 2.

Call 510-645-9388
For real help getting a job, an education, a home, a future.

National Human Trafficking Resource Center 888-373-7888

Source: Office of Alameda County District Attorney (2014)

Encourage Audience Action

CAN YOU SEE HIM?

It's time to open our eyes. Victims of forced labor, domestic servitude, and the sex trade have been invisible, until now.

TO REPORT SUSPECTED TRAFFICKING CALL
1-866-DHS-2-ICE
1-866-347-2423

For victim support call **1-888-373-7888** Text **INFO** or **HELP** to **BeFree** (233733)

RECOGNIZE
HUMAN TRAFFICKING

BLUE CAMPAIGN
One Voice. One Mission. End Human Trafficking.
DHS.GOV/BLUECAMPAIGN

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Blue Campaign

Overview of ACF Resources & Support

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Emerging Priorities & Upcoming Events

- Ad Hoc Working Group on AI/AN Human Trafficking
- Strengthening Sovereign Responses to Sex Trafficking in Indian Country
 - Jan 30-31, 2018
 - Sponsored by Office on Violence Against Women in partnership with the Minnesota Indian Women’s Sexual Assault Coalition, Mending the Sacred Hoop, and the Tribal Law and Policy Institute

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ANA Resources on Human Trafficking

Public Awareness & Outreach

- Information Memorandum: [Recognizing and Responding to Human Trafficking among American Indian, Alaska Native, and Pacific Islander Communities](#)
- Previous ANA Webinar: [Sex Trafficking in Indian Country](#)
- Awareness training for current grantees
- Social and Economic Development Strategies funding

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National Human Trafficking Hotline

- The Hotline [provides comprehensive service referrals](#) for individuals at-risk, who are currently experiencing, or previously experienced human trafficking
- Tip reporting to trained law enforcement
- Data and trends on human trafficking in the United States
- Dial **1-888-373-7888** or text "HELP" to **233733** (BEFREE) to get help or connect with local services

NATIONAL
HUMAN
TRAFFICKING
HOTLINE

1-888-373-7888

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Training and Technical Assistance

- National Human Trafficking Training and Technical Assistance Center (NHTTAC)
 - [Delivers training and technical assistance](#) (T&TA) to enhance the public health response to human trafficking, increase victim identification, build capacity of organizations and communities to strengthen short, medium, and long-term outcomes for trafficking survivors
 - In FY2017, conducted 37 trainings that reached 1,312 individuals and produced 72 resources



**NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING
TRAINING AND TECHNICAL
ASSISTANCE CENTER**

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Training and Technical Assistance

- SOAR to Health and Wellness Training
 - [Accredited training](#) for health care and social services professionals
 - As of FY2017, the SOAR to Health and Wellness Training has been received by over 1,700 professionals across forty-five (45) states and four (4) U.S. territories
 - Three-tiered approach



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Available T&TA Resources



Source: SOAR for Conference (2017)



www.acf.hhs.gov/otip/training/nhttac



info@nhttac.org



Call Center
844-648-8822
Monday through Friday
8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. EST

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Questions and Answers

**If you have a question,
please type it into the Control Panel on the
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Thank You!

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